

**Khartoum International Centre for Human Rights
And Humanitarian Law (KICHHL)**

Publication No. (1)

**Background Information About
Human Rights**

**By: Dr. Ahmed EL Mufti
Executive Director of KICHHL**

Copyright reserved to the Author

Khartoum, November 2000

Permanent Secretary Ministry of Justice (Sudan), Rapporteur of the Advisory Council for Human Rights, Chairman of the Committee for the Eradication of Abduction of Women and Children (CEAWC), Member of the Permanent Commission for the Protection of Freedom of Journalists at the Federation of Arab Journalists in Cairo, Member of the Sudanese Inter- Religious Dialogue Association (SIRDA).

Table of Contents

| | Pages |
|---|-------|
| Abbreviations..... | 3 |
| Introduction: | 4 |
| (1) Sources of human rights:..... | 5 |
| (2) Human rights in the Charter of the United Nations:..... | 7 |
| (3) Inventory of human rights standards:..... | 10 |
| (4) Justifications for having an international order based on human rights: | 11 |
| (5) Universality of human rights and particularities :...•..... | 12 |
| (6) Rights-based approach:..... | 13 |
| (7) Guarantees against misuse: | 15 |
| (8) Rights and duties: | 15 |
| (9) Codification and reservations: | 16 |
| (10) Humanitarian Law and humanitarian emergencies:..... | 17 |
| (11) Unilateral measures: | 24 |
| (12) National institutions:..... | 25 |
| (13) Regional arrangements: | 25 |
| (14) NGOs: | 26 |
| (15) The media:..... | 26 |
| (16) Human rights and peace-Keeping:..... | 27 |
| (17) Complaints by individuals:..... | 27 |
| (18) Business and human rights:..... | 34 |
| (19) The nature of States parties human rights obligations..... | 35 |
| Foot-Notes:..... | 39 |